

Fenthion

Case #: 0290

AI #: 53301

EPA'S QUANTITATIVE USAGE ANALYSIS

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Date: March 11, 1999

Site	Units Grown (000)	Units Treated (000)		% Units Treated		Pounds A.I.		Average Application Rates		
		Wtd Ave	Est Max	Wtd Ave	Est Max	Wtd Ave	Est Max	lb ai/ unit/yr	appl/ year	lb ai/ unit
<b>LIVESTOCK HEAD:</b>										
U.S. Cattle/Calves --	96,136	7,012	10,518	7%	11%	148,037	222,055	0.025	1.0	0.025
Pour-on	96,136	5,156	7,734	5%	8%	136,590	204,885	0.026	1.0	0.026
Ear tags	96,136	1,856	2,784	2%	3%	11,446	17,169	0.0062	1.0	0.0062
- Beef cow herd	62,128	4,937	7,405	8%	12%	-	-	-	-	-
Pour-on	62,128	3,918	5,877	6%	9%	-	-	-	-	-
Ear tags	62,128	1,019	1,529	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	-
- Milk cow herd	19,857	1,043	1,564	5%	8%	-	-	-	-	-
Pour-on	19,857	479	719	2%	4%	-	-	-	-	-
Ear tags	19,857	564	845	3%	4%	-	-	-	-	-
FL Dairy Cattle Only	72	3	5	4%	7%	-	-	-	-	-
ND Cattle Only --	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- Beef, pour-on	-	-	-	2% (*)	3% (*)	12	18	-	-	-
- Dairy, pour-on	-	-	-	0.6% (*)	0.9% (*)	0.2	0.3	-	-	-
NE Only --	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- Beef cattle	-	-	-	7% (*)	11% (*)	81	121	-	-	-
Pour-on	-	-	-	-	-	81	121	-	-	-
Ear tags	-	-	-	-	-	0.006	0.009	-	-	-
- Feedlot cattle, pour-on	-	-	-	14% (*)	21% (*)	295	443	-	-	-
- Dairy cattle, pour-on	-	-	-	4% (*)	6% (*)	2	3	-	-	-
- Swine, pour-on	-	-	-	6% (*)	9% (*)	26	39	-	-	-
NV Only --	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- Beef cattle	539	47	71	9%	13%	-	-	-	-	-
- Sheep	101	30	40	29%	39%	-	-	-	-	-
SD Beef Cattle Only --	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- Pour-on	1,950	174	261	9%	13%	4,614	6,921	0.026	1.0	0.026
- Ear tags	1,950	17	25	1%	1%	104	155	0.0062	1.0	0.0062
TN Beef Cattle Only	-	-	-	-	-	489	733	-	-	-
WY Only --	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- Cattle	1,390	68	102	5%	7%	561	842	0.0083	-	-
- Horses	41	0.1	0.2	0.3%	0.4%	-	-	-	-	-
- Sheep	790	215	287	27%	36%	384	576	0.0018	-	-
- Swine	51	0.3	0.4	1%	1%	0.6	0.9	0.0023	-	-
<b>ACREAGE:</b>										
FL Mosquito Abate Dists	26,364	2,006	3,009	8%	11%	74,398	111,596	0.037	1.6	0.024
Commercial Pesticide Appl	-	-	-	-	-	1,598	2,397	-	-	-
CA Only --	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- Public health control	-	-	-	-	-	201	375	-	-	-
- Structural pest control	-	-	-	-	-	37	44	-	-	-
- Vertebrate pest control	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>						<b>224,058</b>	<b>336,088</b>			

#### COLUMN HEADINGS

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- Wtd Ave -- the most recent years and more reliable data are weighted more heavily.
- Est Max is estimated from available data.
- Average application rates are calculated from the weighted averages.
- Units of application rates are pounds a.i. per head or pounds a.i per acre.
- Units of livestock are 1000 head, units of acreage are 1000 acres, and units of pounds applied are pounds a.i.

#### NOTES ON TABLE DATA

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- Usage data primarily covers 1990 - 1995.
- A dash (-) indicates that information on this site is NOT available in EPA sources or is insufficient.
- A star (\*) indicates that this percentage is the percent of respondents using, not percent of animals treated.
- Availability of usage information for livestock is limited.
- Beef cow herd includes cows/heifers that have calved (which are mostly beef cows); heifers and heifer calves; and steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves.
- Milk cow herd includes cows/heifers that have calved (which are mostly milk cows); heifers and heifer calves; and steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves.

#### SOURCES

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- Agricultural Marketing Research Services, The Market for Cattle Insecticides, June 1995
- CA EPA, Pesticide Use Reports, Annuals 1990-1995
- EPA proprietary source, 1997 data
- Kline & Co., Professional Markets for Pesticides and Fertilizers, 1995
- Research Triangle Institute, Results of the 1993 Certified/Commercial Pesticide Applicator Survey
- SD Dept. of Agric., SD Agriculture: 1996-1997
- SD State Univ., 1995 SD Beef Cattle Pesticide Use Survey
- Seehusen & Assocs., A Study of the Insecticide Usage on Mosquitoes in the U.S., 1994
- Univ. of FL, FL Coordinating Council on Mosquito Control, FL Mosquito Control, 1994-1995 data
- Univ. of FL, Pest and Pesticide Use Assessment Survey for FL Dairy Cattle for 1994
- Univ. of NE & WY and ND State Univ., A Survey of Insecticide Use for Controlling Arthropod Pests of Livestock in NE, ND, and WY -- 1994
- Univ. of NV, Pesticide Use in NV Agriculture: Grower's Response, 1990
- Univ. of TN, Assessment of Pesticide Use in TN Beef Cattle Production for 1995
- Univ. of WY, Pesticide Use on WY Major Crops and Livestock in 1994
- US Dept. of Commerce, 1992 Census of Agriculture: US